# Tens Years of **NYC\*BUG** in Perspective



New York City \*BSD User Group A forum for discussion and a bridge for learning

# versioning

- 10 years is actually December/January
- aimed at a broader audience than just people here
- start an UG?
- "organizational" angle

#### THIS IS A DOT RELEASE

# my perspective

- I'm not the only one
- many other significant players
- my role exaggerated
- the "philosophical" one
- difficult talk: 10 years

# I posit that

- We're not the best thing since sliced bread
- We're just a user group

# But...

- Much significant impact, in NYC and beyond
- The community is better to have us
- Would be better if there were more like us

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## What Was Clear

- No to "Hobbyism"
- No to "Professionalism"
- No to "Sales" (Apple 2004 meeting)
- Neither a software project nor technical meritocracy
- Free, open, loose
- Needed LOTS of planning (mailing list stats)
- Viewed ourselves as part of a wider community, whether they liked it or not
- People + Technology = success

### For instance...

http://mail-index.netbsd.org/regional-nyc/2004/01/13/0003.html

Subject: Re: NYCBUG

- To: None <At.Brown@morganstanley.com>
- From: Michael Shalayeff <mickey@lucifier.net>
- List: regional-nyc
- Date: 01/13/2004 12:51:01

Making, drinking tea and reading an opus magnum from Andrew Brown:

> http://lists.freebsd.org/pipermail/freebsd-advocacy/2004-January/000873.html

#### >

> i wonder if beer is involved...there's no mention of it in that posting.

they are just doing what linux group does... probably same ppl too

### And Became Clearer

- Hands-on approach
- The Unix Tradition
- We really didn't know what we were doing, but we wanted to do something
- There are separate BSD projects, but fundamentally more in common than dissimilar, not just license, but we're not naive idiots
- Topical focus: \*BSD topics, classic Unix and **some** applications. Sysadmin and Dev.
- Bridge between developers and "end-users"

### Context

Men (sic) make their own history, but they do not make it just as they please; they do not make it under circumstances chosen by themselves, but under circumstances directly encountered, given and transmitted from the past

### 2003/2004

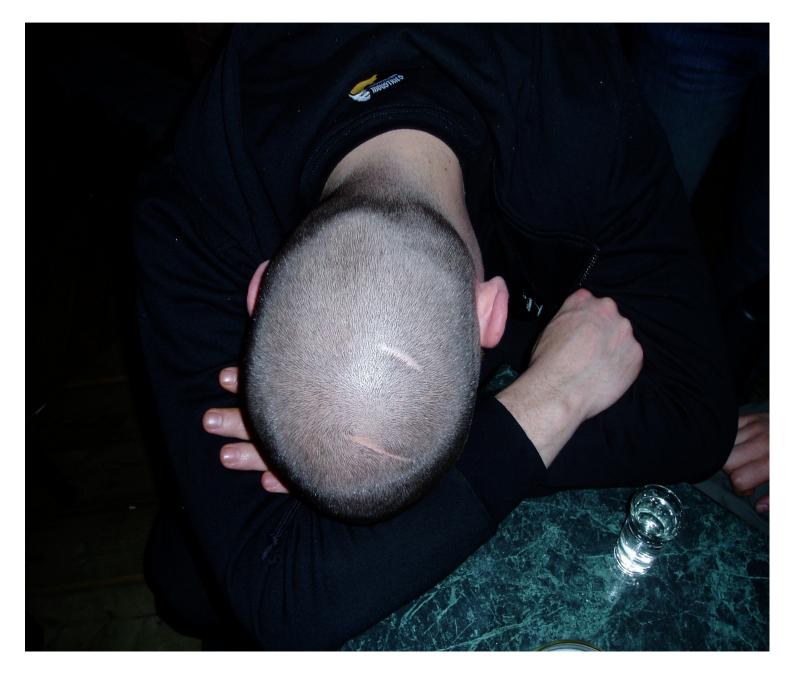
"new" open source accepted in production BSD Community: occasional civil wars BSD on charts with OSX, pf

# And UGs Suck

- Political infighting, cliquishness
- Treated as pet projects grasped tightly
- Technical solutions to organizational problems
- Shills for businesses
- Open or surreptitious platforms for member (s) promoting own business
- Something for the socially awkward to fill their time with
- Physical versus virtual world
- Gender and cultural diversity are distressing

# The ABCs the Awkward **Boys** Club

### JADG



### **Golden Equation**

### focus + people = success

- if either sucks, it won't work
- just because BSD, doesn't make it work
- reflect what people are doing
- "is it fun?" BER

### The People

- project developers
- use it in production, as a platform
- small office/home user
- interested/like topic/have questions

December: organizing

- 2004-01-24 NYC\*BUG BOF @ LinuxWorld Expo
- 2004-02-04 OpenBSD Security
- 2004-03-03 NetBSD crypto disk
- 2004-04-07 OS X, Darwin and BSD
- 2004-05-05 BSD Consulting
- 2004-06-02 Hacking Your iBook
- 2004-07-07 Secure Architectures
- 2004-08-04 OpenBSD on Soekris
- 2004-08-06 NYCBUG InstallFest
- 2004-09-01 Jail(8)
- 2004-10-16 Meet McKusick & Allman
- 2004-11-03 Lok Technology, Inc.
- 2004-12-15 Holiday Party

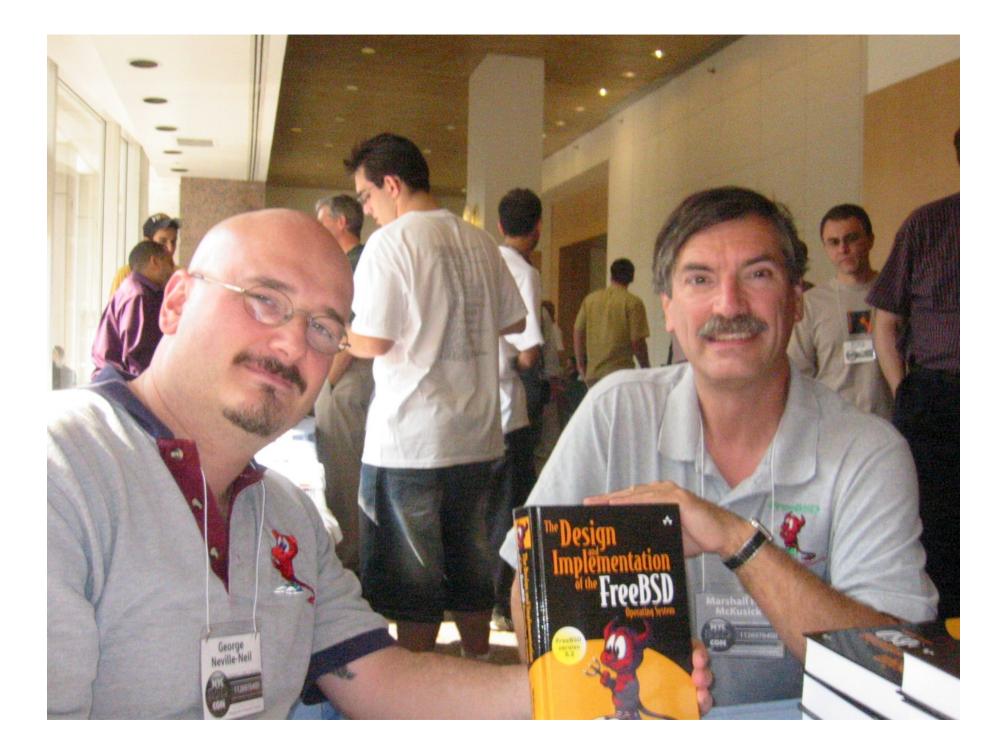
- 2005-01-05 Anatomy of a Hack
- 2005-02-02 pkgsrc

#### 2005-03-02 - OpenBSD on PA-RISC

- 2005-04-06 FreeBSD port maintenance
- 2005-05-04 Heimdal Kerberos on NetBSD
- 2005-06-01 Open Source Software
- 2005-07-06 OpenBSD IPsec stack
- 2005-08-03 Challenges of large Unix environment

#### 2005-09-17 - NYCBSDCon 2005

- 2005-10-05 The Summer of Code
- 2005-11-02 Time Mgmt for SysAdmins
- 2005-12-07 Jail(8)



#### 2006-01-04 - Java on FreeBSD

#### 2006-02-01 - Xen and the Art of SysAdmin

- 2006-03-01 Systrace for Slackers
- 2006-04-05 Open Forum
- 2006-05-03 VPN & PAE
- 2006-06-07 Open Forum
- 2006-07-05 Sendmail Hacks
- 2006-08-02 Open Forum
- 2006-09-06 m0n0wall and PFSense
- 2006-10-04 NYCBSDCon planning

#### 2006-10-28 - NYCBSDCon 2006

2006-12-07 - Holiday Party



- 2007-01-03 pf(4)
- 2007-02-07 Subversion
- 2007-03-07 Enterprise Security Mgmt
- 2007-04-04 OpenCVS
- 2007-05-02 pkgsrcCon
- 2007-06-06 DOS Mitigation
- 2007-07-05 The Real Unix Tradition
- 2007-08-01 Nagios
- 2007-08-23 NYCBUG-NYPHP Social
- 2007-09-05 Cryptography in Web Apps
- 2007-10-03 IPv6 Implementation
- 2007-11-07 IPv6 Workshop
- 2007-12-13 2007 NYTC Holiday Party

2008-01-09 - SSARES

- 2008-02-06 Open Meeting on OpenSSH
- 2008-03-05 User Interfaces and How People Think
- 2008-03-20 Building a High-Performance Computing Cluster Using FreeBSD
- 2008-04-02 ZFS on FreeBSD
- 2008-05-07 Managing OpenBSD Environments
- 2008-06-04 NYCBSDCon 2008 Organizing Meeting

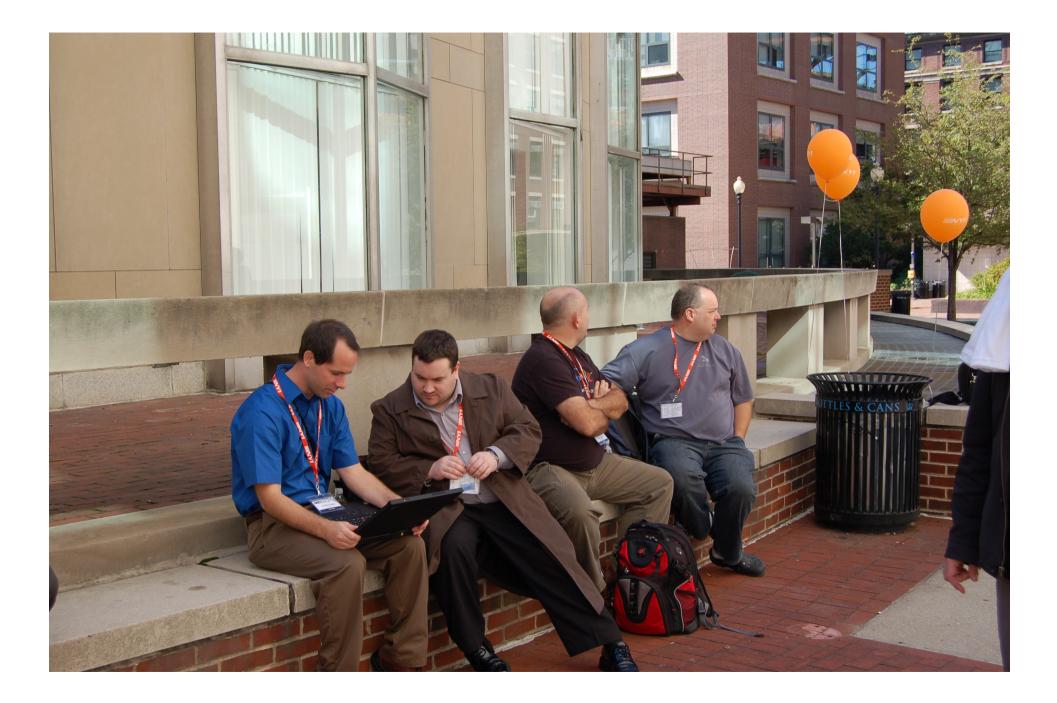
#### 2008-07-02 - Configuration Management with Cfengine

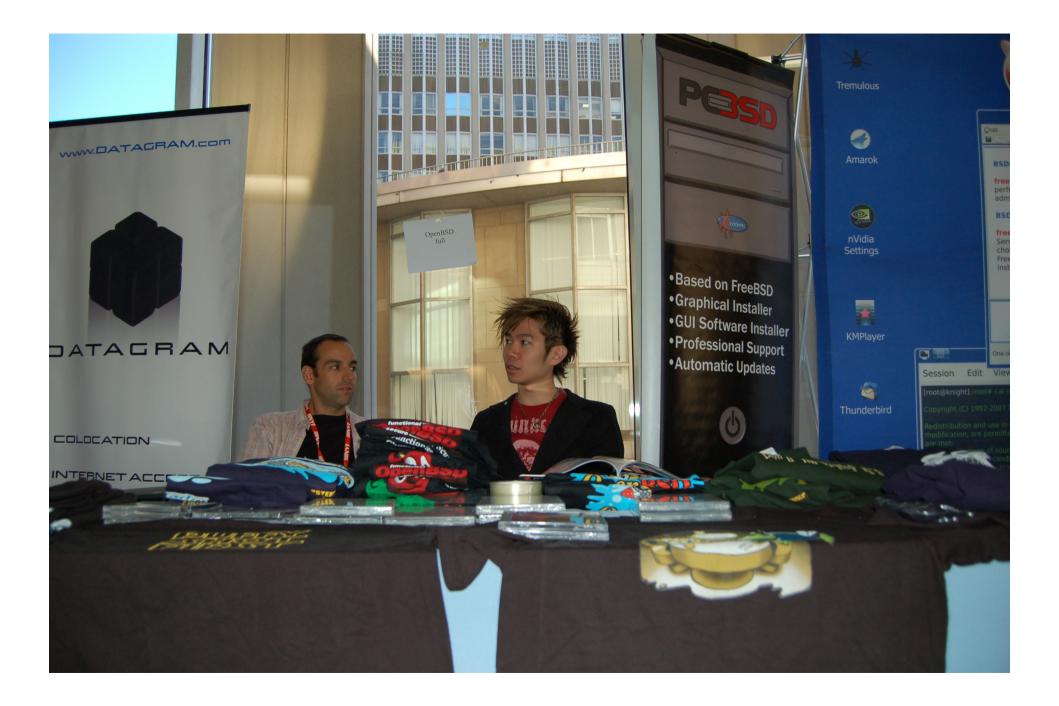
- 2008-08-06 Public Key sudo
- 2008-09-03 Organizing NYCBSDCon 2008

#### 2008-10-11 - NYCBSDCon 2008

2008-11-05 - Hardware Performance Monitoring Counters

2008-12-03 - Holiday Party









# 2009-01-07 - Introduction to Pupper **2009**

2009-02-04 - Postfix Performance Tuning

2009-03-04 - What's your biggest Time Management problem?

2009-04-01 - Git: A Case Study In Distributed Version Control

2009-05-06 - Open Forum

2009-06-03 - Building Better Tools

2009-07-01 - Next steps for GNUstep

2009-08-02 - BSDA Exam

2009-08-05 - BSD Certification: A Case Study in Open Source Community

2009-08-09 - BSDA Angoff Session

2009-09-02 - How to Get Started with Kernel Programming

2009-10-07 - XMPP Takes AIM: A Lot of Jabber about Real Time Applications

2009-11-04 - FreeBSD 8.0 New Release and Virtualized Networking for All

2009-12-02 - Holiday Meeting: Your Tips as Presents

### 2010-01-06 - Hadoop a Worldwin 2010

- 2010-02-03 Systems Programming On A System On A Chip
- 2010-02-07 BSD Certifcation SME Session
- 2010-02-07 BSD Certification Exam
- 2010-03-03 PFSense II, Rocking The Datacenter
- 2010-04-07 Nepenthes
- 2010-05-05 Scapy
- 2010-06-02 Introduction to GDB for System Administrators and Programmers.
- 2010-07-07 The Go Programming Language
- 2010-08-04 Ivan Ivanov on Examples in Cryptography with OpenSSL
- 2010-09-01 Bruno Scap on Building Email Infrastructure
- 2010-10-06 Cooper Students Present

#### 2010-11-12 - NYCBSDCon 2010

2010-12-01 - Holiday Meeting: Your Tips as Community Gifts

- 2011-01-05 An Introduction to WebDAV
- 2011-02-02 BSD Networking
- 2011-03-02 BigBlueButton
- 2011-04-06 BSD High Availability
- 2011-05-04 The Unix Method of Development Management
- 2011-06-01 'High Availability' with FreeBSD Jails and ZFS
- 2011-07-06 Aggregating Metrics & Events
- 2011-08-03 BSD Networking Topics
- 2011-09-07 RP Counterattack and Net Sensor
- 2011-10-05 Clang on FreeBSD

2011-11-02 - Free Database Systems: What They Should Be, And Why You Should Care

2011-12-07 - Holiday Meeting

2012-01-04 - AWK

2012-01-26 - Cassandra LAN Part 0 1 2 2012-02-01 - BSD Networking Topics

2012-03-07 - TCL

2012-04-04 - The journey from user to contributor

2012-05-02 - The Useless Use of \*

2012-06-06 - Networking by Example with the Packet Construction Set

#### 2012-07-11 - Bring a Box, Rock Your tmux(1)

2012-07-28 - FreeBSD Bugathon

2012-08-01 - NAS: From Scratch

2012-09-05 - Trying to shoehorn FreeBSD onto embedded devices - why it's not as easy as it could be

2012-10-03 - Informal Discussion

2012-11-07 - Informal Discussion

2012-12-05 - unHoliday Meeting: Be a Grinch about Your Tech Gripe

2012-12-11 - Another Holiday Party

2013-01-09 - What's New with FreeBSD

2013-02-06 - How SMPng Works and Why It Doesn't Work The Way You Think

2013-03-06 - BeagleBone with FreeBSD

2013-04-03 - MIPS on OpenBSD

2013-05-01 - Ansible

2013-06-05 - Using Xapian to Index your Ports Tree

2013-07-03 - zfs(8), More Proof UNIX is Dead

2013-08-07 - A Decade of NYC\*BUG

2013-09-04 - PostgreSQL + ZFS on FreeBSD

2013-10-02 - Year after Sandy

2013-11-06 – Practical REGEX

2013-12-04 – Holiday Meeting

- 2014, February 8: A daycon
- sponsor a dev?

# Waves & Troughs

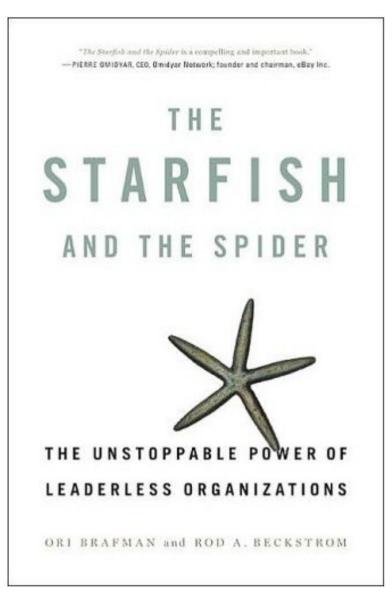
- long-term: what sets the pace?
- BSD as the software platform, method
- accept it and deal
- no one will die

### What makes up NYC\*BUG?

- membership question
- admin@: conspiracy of agnostics
- list members, meeting attendees
- expat & remote community

#### **BSD-Licensed Organization**

- fork it, copy it, don't make us responsible
- use the model
- come and go as you please
- doing stuff earns credibility
- KISS





### Accomplishments

- Thousands raised for projects (4 x \$4k 2008 Con)
- An enabler for several people to get commit bits?
- Colocation for lots, including mirrors
- Role in FreeBSD east coast mirror
- Speaker launchpad
- Devs and "end-users" under one roof
- physical honesty versus virtual bravado
- Beck comment

# And is it possible? NYC is a \*BSD city

# Ways it isn't

- Bellwethers are Linux
- It's Berkeley, not Brooklyn
- One BSD group, 14 Linux ones
- Few Dragonfly or OpenBSD devs here, which matters in terms of our approach and foundations
- NetBSD people are drinking less

### Ways it is/could be

- Those bellwethers are imploding?
- Some significant firms using it
- A bunch "converted" to it
- FreeBSD dev presence
- We have NYC\*BUG, cons, an UG presence
- Plus our accomplishments (as in above)

#### Again: Not in Isolation

the objective factors, as opposed to the subjective

# **Uphill Battle**

- Slashdot View of the World
- BSDs have lost ground
- BSDs not flashy

# How to Get a BSD City?

- Individuals matter: NetFlix example
- NYC\*BUG assists the individuals
- Strengthen the projects in various ways
- "A forum for discussion and a bridge for learning": admins and devs, industry and education with the right mix

#### **Our Role**

- Acclimate: lexicon, etc.
- The Network
- Human Fodder
- Money
- Software
- Services

## **Continuing Dev**

- "Can I do \$project?"
- Framework/platform we provide

#### **Some Hurdles**

- Gender and cultural diversity
- Spread out responsibility more?
- More flash
- More cash
- Preparing with new speakers
- Relating to broader NYC UG community: HOPE, etc.
- More effective enabling framework: "Bazaar", colo, mentoring, what?

### How We Enable

• Blue Sky? No way:

inventions from the garage can usually stay there

- Modest, concrete role
- Jobs list and informally
- Hardware contacts?
- Sponsor a developer

### Wouldn't it be nice?

- A few dozen similar BUGs around the world
- Conveyor belts for more devs, upstream
- More users
- To raise money without strings attached
- Utilize contacts (hardware, services, docs) for the broader community
- Finding and converting to BSD would be easier
- Pushing the projects

# \$0.02 of Advice

- Start modest
- Mailing list collaboration over substituting yourself
- Develop a good core, build from there
- Leadership is organizational, not technical
- Formalities, titles are the best way to build an empty shell
- Adapt to your scenario? NYC or Tokyo versus provincial village in Wyoming
- Keep the big picture in mind, in practice
- Reach out
- Keep it fun: no one will die

### Thanks

- Those who've passed through admin@
- Helpful remote people from projects and others
- Expatriate & remote members
- Meeting and con meeting space providers. It's NYC dammit.
- The sponsors along the way, even though we aren't some mass audience looking for sales spiels, but they do find quality
- "The broad core": huge numbers of people with a role in meetings, lists, colo, and beyond. They maintain our continuity.

ike@blackskyresearch.net originally, george@nycbug.org

NYC\*BUG Questions? Tokyo Collaboration?

nycbug.org

#### talk@lists.nycbug.org

irc: channel: nycbug (freenode these days)